# **Preliminary Results Year to 31 July 2017**

26 September 2017





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## **Agenda**

- 1. Introduction Preben Prebensen, Group Chief Executive
- 2. Financial review Jonathan Howell, Group Finance Director
- 3. Business update Preben Prebensen, Group Chief Executive
- 4. Q&A

### Introduction

Good performance in the 2017 financial year

#### **Good financial performance**

- 13% increase in AOP to £265 million
- 5% dividend growth to 60p

### All businesses performing well

- Maintained strong margins and underwriting discipline in Banking
- Strong year for Winterflood with high retail trading activity
- Good net inflows and increased profit in Asset Management

#### Committed to established business model

- Supporting long track record of trading successfully through the cycle
- Clear strategy to protect, improve and extend our model for the long term



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## **Financial highlights**

Continued profit and dividend growth

- AOP up 13% to £265 million, with higher profit in all three divisions
- AEPS growth of 3% to 131.7p notwithstanding the bank corporation tax surcharge
- RoE remains strong at 17.9%
- **Dividend growth** of **5% to 60p**, in line with progressive dividend policy

## **Segmental performance**

All segments performed well given market conditions

£ million	2017	2016	% change	
Banking	243.5	223.0	9%>	9% growth in Banking profit reflects income growth and low impairments
Retail Finance	78.9	79.1	(0%)	
Commercial Finance	72.6	69.6	4%	Strong growth in Bronorty Finance
Property Finance	92.0	74.3	24%>	Strong growth in Property Finance driven by good demand and bad debt provision releases
Securities	28.1	19.0	48%	,
Asset Management	17.4	14.4	21%	Significant increase in Winterflood's profit, due to high retail investor trading activity
Group	(24.2)	(22.8)	6%	Asset Management made further progress with strong inflows and 21%
Adjusted operating profit	264.8	233.6	13%	profit growth



### **Income statement**

Higher income and continued investment

£ million	2017	2016	% change_	Higher <b>lending income</b> and improved
Operating income	765.6	687.4	11%	trading at Winterflood
Adjusted operating expenses	(460.6)	(415.9)	11%	Cost increase due to planned
Impairment losses	(40.2)	(37.9)	6% i->	investment in Banking and higher variable costs in Winterflood
Adjusted operating profit <sup>1</sup>	264.8	233.6	13%	
Operating profit before tax	258.6	228.5	13%	Effective tax rate of 26% reflects full year impact of bank corporation tax surcharge
Tax rate	26.2%	18.5%	}	
Basic EPS	128.3	125.7	2%	
Adjusted EPS	131.7	128.4	3%>	3% growth in AEPS to 131.7p, generating a strong RoE at 17.9%
RoE	17.9%	18.9%	_	

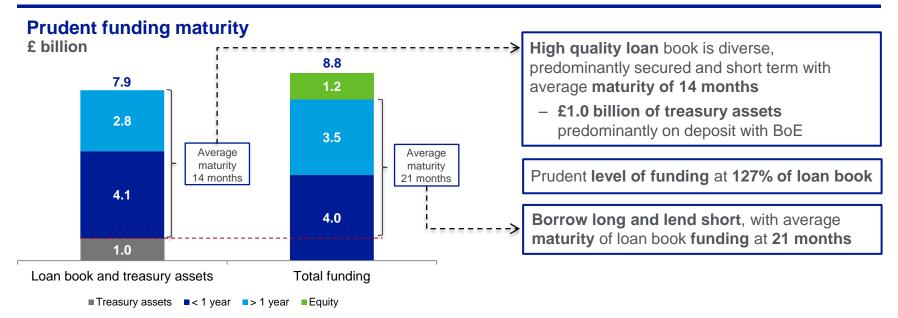
Note

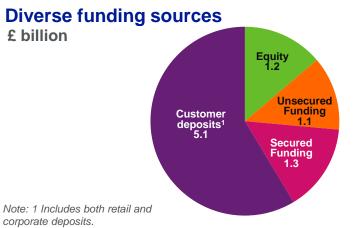
<sup>1</sup> Adjusted operating profit excludes £6.2 million (2016: £5.1 million) of amortisation of intangible assets on acquisition.



## Simple and transparent balance sheet

Diverse funding and prudent liquidity





**Diverse funding** reduces reliance on individual source

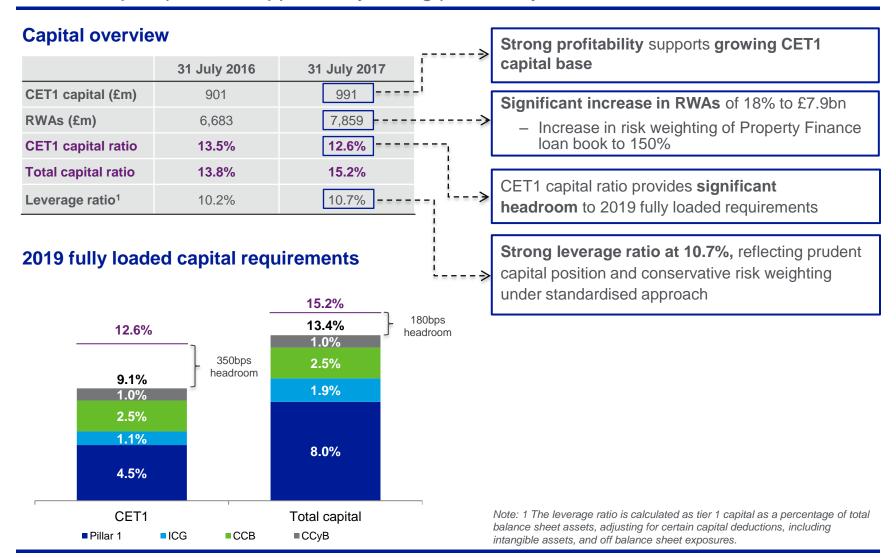
- Good access to both retail and corporate deposits
- Strong<sup>2</sup> credit ratings supports access to public debt markets

Note: 2 Moody's rates Close Brothers Group ("CBG") A3/P2 and Close Brothers Limited ("CBL") Aa3/P1, with stable outlook. Fitch rates both CBG and CBL A/F1 with stable outlook.



## **Capital**

Prudent capital position supported by strong profitability





### Profit growth and strong returns

£ million	2017	2016	% change	Higher income in all three segments,
Operating income	555.3	511.2	9%>	reflecting loan book growth
Adjusted operating expenses	(271.6)	(250.3)	9%	Expenses increased 9% to £272 million,
Impairment losses	(40.2)	(37.9)	6% ->	reflecting <b>cost control whilst investing</b> in staff, customer proposition and
Adjusted operating profit	243.5	223.0	9%	operating efficiency
Net interest margin <sup>1</sup>	8.1%	8.2%	>	NIM remains strong as we prioritise margin over growth
Expense/income ratio	49%	49%		margin over growth
Bad debt ratio <sup>2</sup>	0.6%	0.6%	>	£7.5 million one-off bad debt provision releases, with strong underlying ratio
Return on net loan book <sup>3</sup>	3.6%	3.6%		of <b>0.7%</b>
RoE	23%	26%		

- 1 Net interest, fees and operating lease income divided by average net loan book and operating leases. 2 Impairment losses divided by average net loan book and operating leases.
- 3 Adjusted operating profit divided by average net loan book and operating leases.



Diverse loan book provides resilience through the cycle

### Loan book size by segment

£ million 7% loan book growth maintaining disciplined 8,000 approach to lending 6,885 7,000 6.432 Continued good demand for specialist +12% 1,629 6,000 residential development finance and regional 1.457 growth 5,000 Significant competition in asset finance, with growth in invoice finance and acquisition of +4% 4,000 2,553 2,464 **Novitas Loans** 3,000 2,000 Strong growth in premium finance, whilst UK +8% 2,703 motor finance market remains competitive 2,511 1,000 0 31 July 2016 31 July 2017 ■ Retail Finance ■ Commercial Finance ■ Property Finance



Good performance across all lending segments





### **Securities**

### Strong performance in favourable market conditions

£ million  Operating income	2017	2016 82.3 <sup>1</sup>	% change >	Higher trading income benefiting from increased retail investor activity
Operating expenses	(78.6)	(63.3)	24%>	Expenses up 24% to £79 million reflecting higher variable costs and settlement fees
Operating profit	28.1	19.01	48%	AOP up 48% to £28 million, or 64% excluding Euroclear disposal in FY 2016
Average bargains per day  Operating margin	65k 26%	52k 23%	26%	
RoE Loss days	29% 	21% 17	·>	Consistently profitable trading with <b>one</b> loss day

Note

1 FY 2016 income and operating profit include £3.8 million and £1.9 million respectively relating to the disposal of Euroclear shares.



## **Asset Management**

Good progress in the year

£ million	2017	2016	% change	
Operating income	102.9	92.3	11%>	Higher income reflecting increasing client assets
Investment management	63.7	57.4	11%	
Advice and other services	37.1	32.1	16%	
Other income	2.1	2.8	(25%)	Crouth in avanage driven by
Adjusted operating expenses	(85.5)	(77.9)	10%	Growth in expenses driven by investment in new advisers and
Adjusted operating profit	17.4	14.4	21%	acquisitions
Underlying AOP <sup>1</sup>	15.5	11.4	36%	
RoE	26%	25%		
Operating margin	17%	16%		
Revenue margin <sup>2</sup>	96bps	86bps	į-	Managed assets increased to £8.9 billion, reflecting strong inflows and
Managed assets at 31 July (£bn)	8.9	8.0	11%	market movements
Total client assets at 31 July (£bn)	11.2	9.9	13%	Total client assets increased 13% to £11.2 billion

#### Notes:

<sup>1 2017</sup> underlying AOP excludes £1.6 million profit on disposal and £0.3 million trading profit in respect of OLIM, which was sold in November 2016. 2016 underlying AOP excludes £0.9 million trading profit in respect of OLIM and £0.4 million trading profit and £1.7 million profit on disposal in respect of the corporate business, which was sold in November 2015. 2 Income on client assets divided by average total client assets.

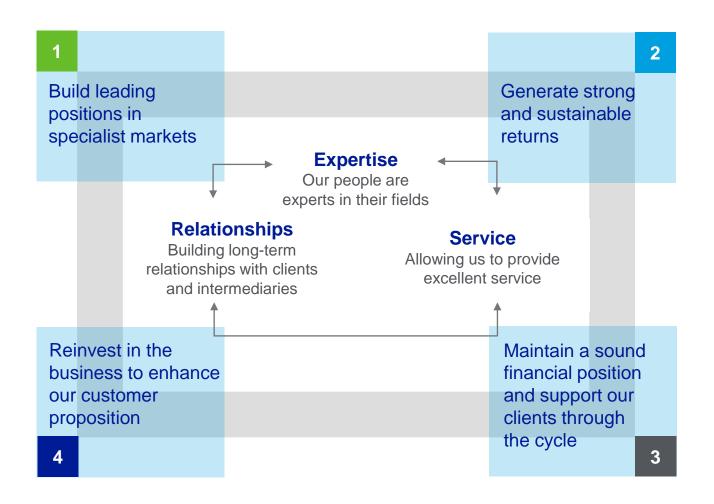


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### **Overview**

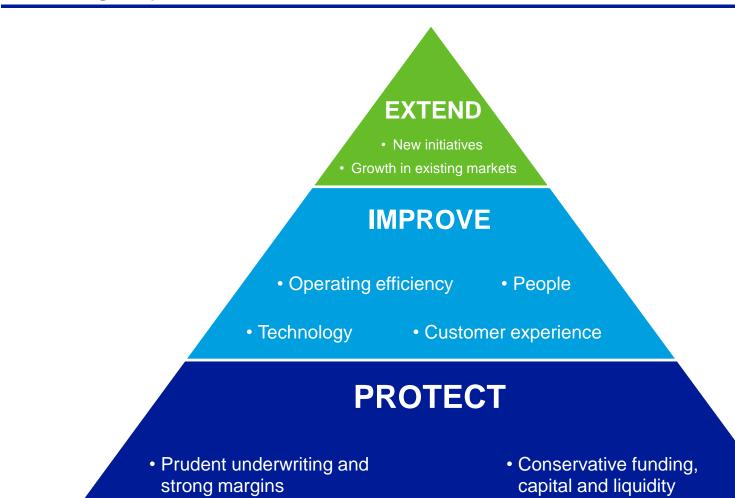
### Established business model for the long-term





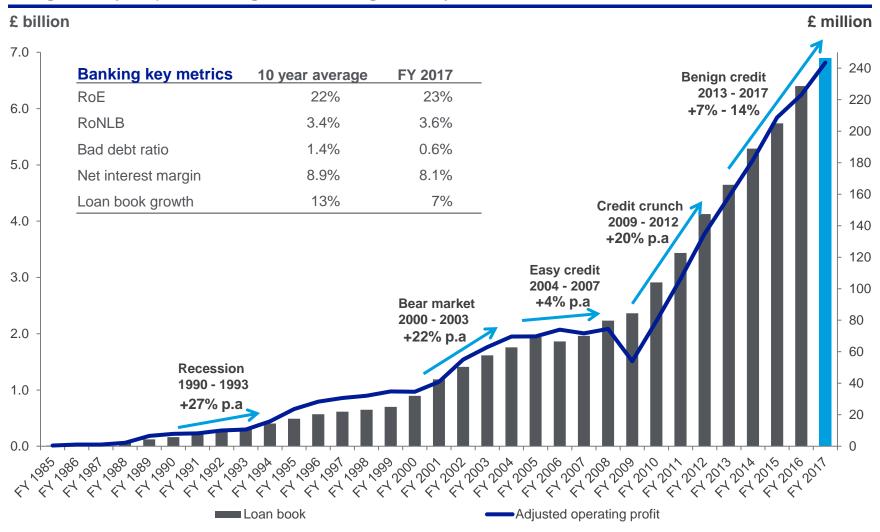
### **Our strategy**

Maximising the potential of our business model





Long history of profitable growth through the cycle





### **Retail Finance**

Intermediated lending through motor dealers and insurance brokers

## Specialist products and services

- Point of sale finance for second hand cars, motorcycles and LCVs
- Premium insurance financing for individuals and businesses

## Service, Expertise, Relationships

- Service led proposition targeting independent motor dealers and insurance brokers
- Disciplined underwriting with conservative LTVs
- Distribution relationships with 7,000 dealers and 1,700 brokers
- PCP c.15% of motor finance loan book

## Strategic developments

- Maintain margins and credit quality in a competitive UK motor finance market
- Continued growth in Ireland
- Ongoing investment in premium finance infrastructure
- Planned investment to improve service and efficiency in motor finance

### **Commercial Finance**

Specialist, secured lending to the SME market

## Specialist products and services

- Asset finance, hire purchase and leasing solutions secured on a wide range of assets
- Debt factoring and invoice discounting to SMEs

## Service, Expertise, Relationships

- Local distribution with over 200 direct sales personnel in 26 regional offices
- Direct relationships with
   c.27,000 small businesses
   and strong repeat business
- Specialist asset knowledge supports fast, flexible underwriting

## Strategic developments

- Maintain margins and credit quality in core asset finance business
- Launch of technology leasing service
- Acquisition of Novitas
   Loans, specialist provider of secured finance to law firms and their clients
- Exploring opportunities in Germany

### **Property Finance**

Specialist property development finance

## Specialist products and services

- Short term residential development finance to professional property developers
- Refurbishment loans and short term bridging finance
- No buy-to-let, residential or commercial mortgages
- UK only

## Service, Expertise, Relationships

- Lending to experienced, well established professional developers
- High repeat business, with c.800 customer relationships
- Prudent and consistent underwriting with typical LTVs of 50 - 60%
- Average unit price of £500k
- Successfully lending at all stages in the property cycle

## Strategic developments

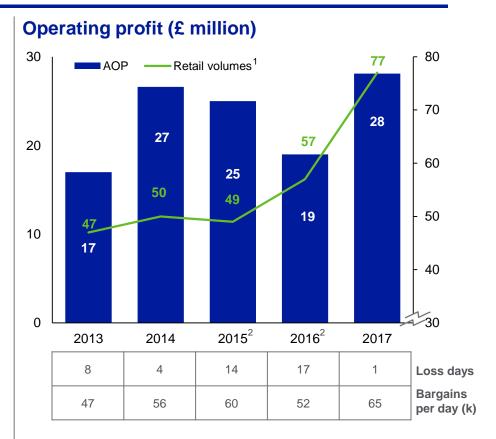
- Strong profitability with low impairments
- Continued solid demand for residential new build development finance
- Growth in selected regional locations, with c.30% outside London and the South East
- Consistent underwriting supports profitable lending through the cycle



### Winterflood

### Strong performance in favourable market conditions

- Largest UK market maker for retail brokers dealing in c.15,000 securities
- Strong performance driven by higher retail investor trading activity
  - 48% increase in AOP to £28.1 million
- Consistent profitability with only one loss day in FY 2017
- Benefit from trading expertise and proprietary technology



#### Note



<sup>1</sup> Average daily volumes in respect of UK equity trading on a 'principal to agent' basis across the LSE and ISDX.

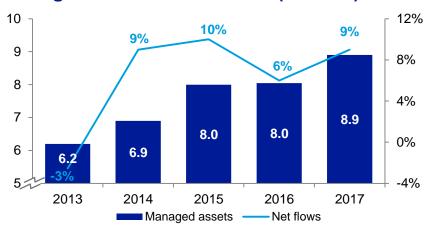
<sup>2</sup> Operating profit includes profit on disposal of Euroclear shares of £3.5 million in 2015 and £1.9 million in 2016.

### **Asset Management**

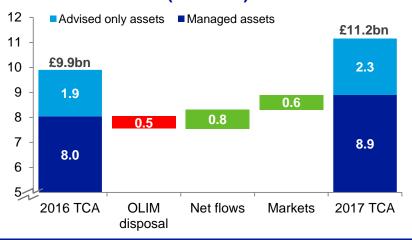
Strong inflows and growth in profit

- Further progress supported by favourable market environment
  - £8.9 billion managed assets and £11.2 billion total client assets
- Driving growth both organically and through acquisitions
  - £757 million organic net inflows, 9% of opening managed assets
  - Two acquisitions of IFAs (c.£450 million client assets)
- Maximising growth and operating efficiency
  - Migration to single technology platform
  - Optimising adviser productivity

### Managed assets and net flows (£ billion)



#### Total client assets (£ billion)





### Conclusion

### Well positioned longer term

- Good performance in 2017 financial year
  - Uncertain economic outlook longer term
- Strongly committed to our established business model
  - Protecting margins and underwriting discipline in Banking
  - Maximising daily profitability in Winterflood
  - Disciplined growth in Asset Management
- Well positioned to continue trading successfully through the cycle
  - Supporting our clients and delivering value for shareholders for the long term

### Save the date

Banking division investor seminar

### We will be holding an investor seminar on the Banking division

#### Time:

Wednesday 22<sup>nd</sup> November 2017 9am – 12pm

#### Location:

Close Brothers Group 10 Crown Place London EC2A 4FT



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# **Preliminary Results FY 2017**

**Appendix** 

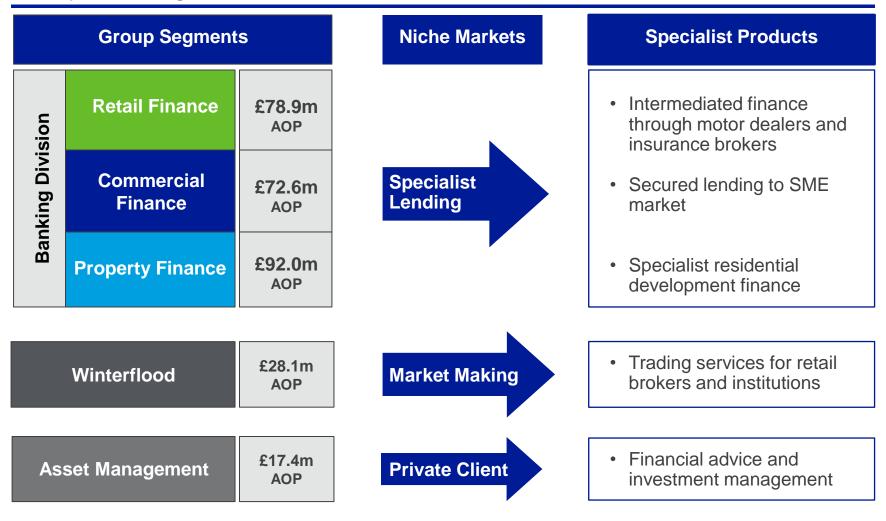
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### **Overview**

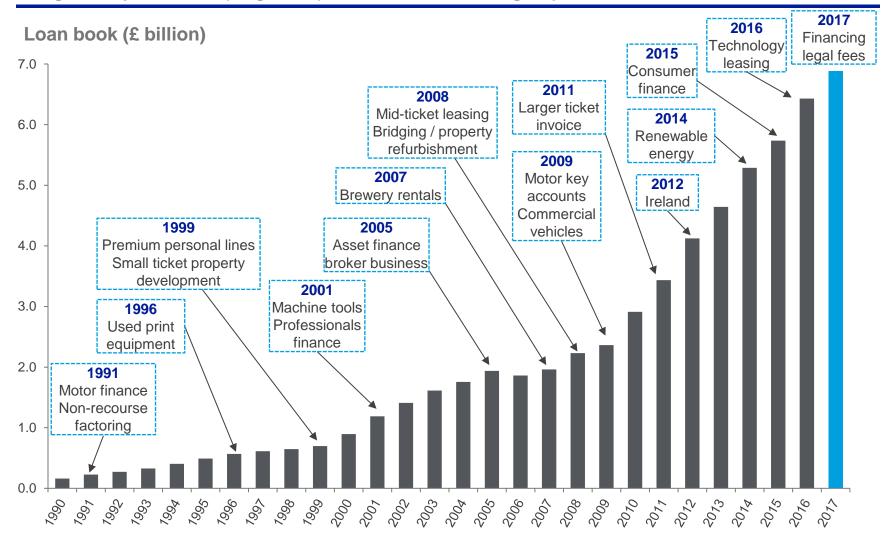
Five specialist segments





## **New growth initiatives**

Long history of developing new products and entering adjacent markets





### IFRS 9

### Well positioned for implementation in FY 2019

- IFRS9 applies to Close Brothers for the financial year ended 31 July 2019
- Fundamental change in accounting for credit losses from "incurred" to "expected" basis
  - Use of models to estimate expected credit losses based on composition of loan book and macroeconomic outlook
- Good progress towards implementation
  - Initial model build complete with 12 month parallel run through FY 2018
- Implementation will increase impairment provisions on balance sheet and may result in higher volatility in income statement

#### Three stage model

Stage 1	All loans not in stage 2 or 3	12 months expected loss	No requirements under IAS 39
Stage 2	Significant increase in credit risk	Lifetime expected loss	No requirements under IAS 39
Stage 3	Default event	Lifetime expected loss	Broadly similar to IAS 39



### Loan book and lending statistics by business

	Loan book at 31 July 2017 (£m)	FY17 loan book growth	Typical LTV¹	Average loan size <sup>2</sup>	Typical loan maturity <sup>3</sup>	Number of customers
Motor finance	1,762	3.3%	75 – 85%	£6.5k	2 – 4 years	270k
Premium finance	941	16.7%	91%	£600	10 months	2.2m
Asset finance	2,017	(0.1%)	80 – 90%	£41.5k	32 months	27k
Invoice finance	536	20.8%4	80%	£360k	2 – 3 months	1.7k
Property finance	1,629	11.8%	50 - 60%	£1.2m	6 – 18 months	760

Notes: Lending statistic figures are for illustrative purposes only.

<sup>4</sup> Acquisition of Novitas Loans, with loan book of £38.2 million at 31 July 2017.



<sup>1</sup> Typical LTV on new business. Motor Finance is based on the retail price of the vehicle financed. Premium finance LTV based on premium advanced.

<sup>2</sup> Approximations at 31 July 2017.

<sup>3</sup> Typical loan maturity for new business on a behavioural basis.



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