# Preliminary Results FY 2014

23 September 2014





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- 1. Introduction Preben Prebensen, Group Chief Executive
- 2. Financial review Jonathan Howell, Group Finance Director
- 3. Business update Preben Prebensen, Group Chief Executive

4. Q&A



## Introduction

FY 2014 highlights

- Excellent results
  - Adjusted operating profit<sup>1</sup> up 20% to £201 million
    - > All three divisions contributing to improved performance
  - Adjusted earnings per share<sup>2</sup> up 25% to 104.1p

### Strong capital and funding position

- Common equity tier one capital ratio of 13.1% and leverage ratio of 9.2%
- £7.1 billion of available funding well diversified by source and tenor
- Increasing returns for shareholders
  - Return on equity<sup>3</sup> improved to **18%**
  - 10% uplift in final dividend
- Well positioned with growth opportunities in all of our businesses
- Notes:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Return on opening equity ("RoE") calculated as adjusted operating profit after tax and non-controlling interests on opening equity less non-controlling interests.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Adjusted operating profit ("AOP") excludes the effect of exceptional items and amortisation of intangible assets on acquisition.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjusted earnings per share excludes exceptional items and amortisation of intangible assets on acquisition and the tax effect of such adjustments.

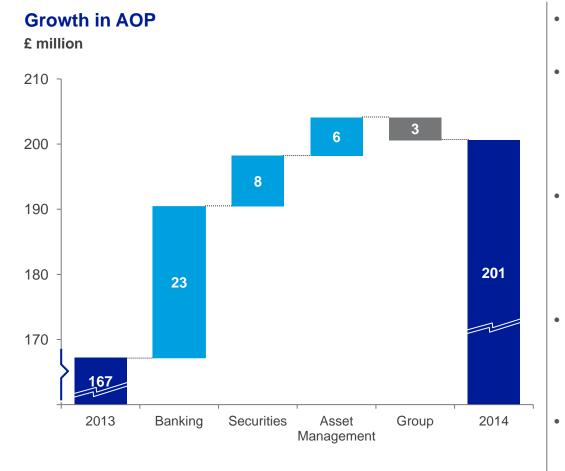
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## **Adjusted operating profit**

Fifth consecutive year of adjusted operating profit growth



- 20% growth in AOP to £201 million
- Banking AOP up 15% to £182
   million
  - Improved loan book growth and bad debts
- Securities AOP of £34 million
- Winterflood AOP up 57% to £27 million from stronger trading conditions
- Asset Management AOP of £10
   million
  - Improved net inflows
- Group net expenses of £24 million
  - Increased performance related compensation

## **Summary income statement**

Good growth in earnings and dividend

Summary income stateme	nt			
<u>£ million</u>	2014	2013	% change	
Adjusted operating income	659.2	582.9	13%	
Adjusted operating expenses	(414.5)	(365.1)	14%	
Impairment losses	(44.1)	(50.6)	(13)%	
Adjusted operating profit	200.6	167.2	20%	
Exceptional income <sup>1</sup>	-	1.6		
Tax	(45.5)	(42.7)	7%	
Basic EPS	101.5p	82.0p	24%	
Adjusted EPS	104.1p	83.5p	25%	
Dividend per share	49.0p	44.5p	10%	

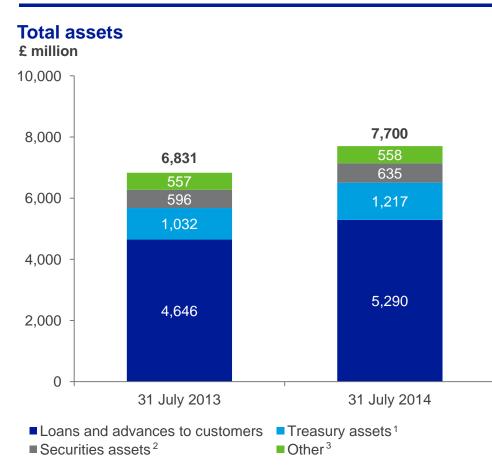
- 13% increase in income
  - Strong growth in **Banking** and improved trading for **Winterflood**
- Expenses up 14%
  - Group expense/income ratio stable at 63%
- Tax charge of £46 million
  Effective tax rate of 23%
- 25% increase in adjusted EPS
- 10% growth in dividend to 49.0p
  Continued to build dividend cover

Note: <sup>1</sup> Exceptional income of £1.6 million in 2013 relates to disposal of Mako.



### **Balance sheet assets**

High quality balance sheet assets



- Transparent and straightforward balance sheet
  - Loan book and treasury assets now 85% total assets

### • 13% asset growth to £7.7 billion

- Principally driven by 14% loan book growth to £5.3 billion
- £1.2 billion high quality liquid treasury assets
  - Bank of England deposits and gilts
  - Well ahead of regulatory requirements
- Securities assets largely unchanged at £0.6 billion

<sup>1</sup> Treasury assets include £1,217.3 million (31 July 2013: £982.0 million) gilts and deposits with the Bank of England, £nil (31 July 2013: £10.1 million) certificates of deposit and £nil (31 July 2013: £39.4 million) floating rate notes.

<sup>2</sup> Securities assets include long trading positions, settlement balances and loans to money brokers related to the market making activities of Winterflood and Seydler.

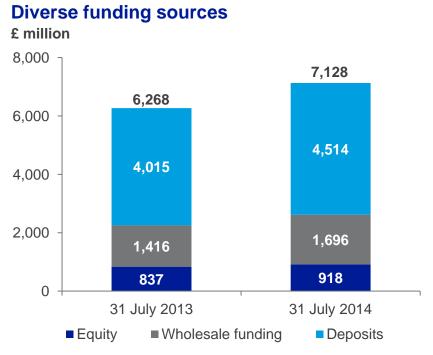
<sup>3</sup> Other assets include loans and advances to banks, intangible assets and other assets.



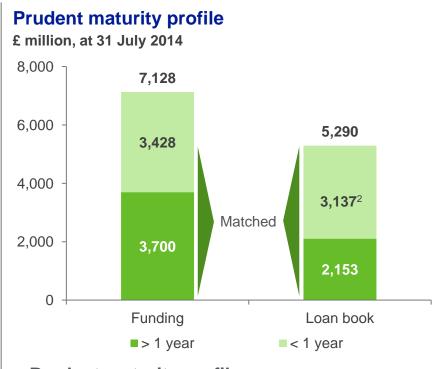
Notes:

## Funding

Focus on diversity and maturity with limited interest rate exposure



- Total funding of £7.1 billion<sup>1</sup>
  - Covers 135% loan book



- Prudent maturity profile
  - Term funding<sup>3</sup> covers 70% loan book
- Limited interest rate exposure
  - Existing loans matched

#### Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Includes £265.0 million (31 July 2013: £265.0 million) of undrawn facilities, £926.2 million (31 July 2013: £946.1 million) of drawn facilities, £505.4 million (31 July 2013: £204.9 million) senior unsecured bonds and excludes £4.4 million (31 July 2013: £19.3 million) of non-facility overdrafts included in borrowings in the group's financial statements.

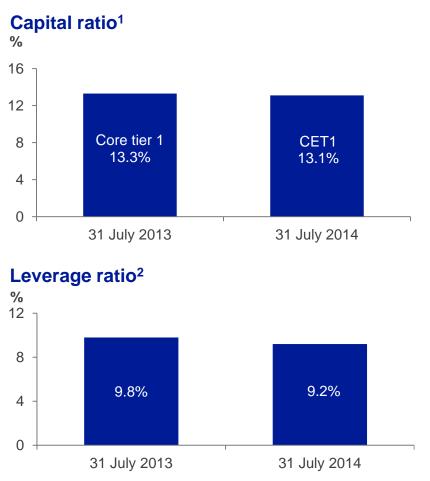
<sup>2</sup> Full loan book maturity breakdown shown in note 7 of the preliminary results announcement. For the purposes of this chart, the £48.3 million impairment provision has been allocated to the loan book under one year.

<sup>3</sup> Funding with a residual maturity > 1 year, including equity, wholesale facilities, customer deposits and group bond.



## Capital

### Strong capital position maintained



<sup>1</sup> The highest quality capital is now defined as "common equity tier 1" having previously been referred to as "core tier 1". Accordingly the comparative is based on the legislative definition of core tier 1 capital in force at that time.

<sup>2</sup> The leverage ratio is calculated as tier 1 capital as a percentage of total balance sheet assets, adjusting for certain

capital deductions, including intangible assets, and off balance sheet exposures.

£ million	31 July	31 July	%
	2014	2013	change
Common equity tier 1 capital	711	688	3%
Total regulatory capital	780	759	3%
Risk weighted assets	5,446	5,185	5%

- Strong capital position
  - CET1 ratio of 13.1%
  - Leverage ratio of 9.2%
- 3% growth in CET1 capital
- 5% increase in RWAs
  - Reflects loan book growth
- Both ratios comfortably ahead of regulatory requirements



Another strong result

£ million	2014	2013 <sup>1</sup>	% change
Adjusted operating income	446.7	396.2	13%
Adjusted operating expenses	(221.0)	(187.2)	18%
Impairment losses	(44.1)	(50.6)	(13)%
AOP	181.6	158.4	15%
RoNLB <sup>2</sup>	3.7%	3.6%	
RoE <sup>3</sup>	25%	24%	
Expense/income ratio	49%	47%	
Operating margin	41%	40%	

Notes:

<sup>1</sup>2013 figures restated where applicable following adoption of IAS 19 (Revised) Employee Benefits.

<sup>2</sup> Adjusted operating profit before tax on average net loans and advances to customers.

<sup>3</sup> Adjusted operating profit after tax and non-controlling interests on the Banking division's opening equity less non-controlling interests.

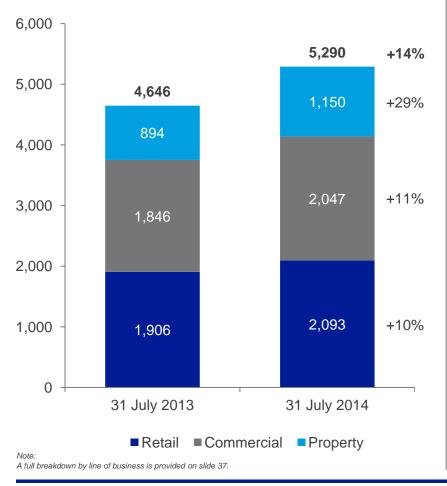
Close Brothers

- Income up 13% to £447 million
  - Driven by good loan book growth across portfolio
- Expenses of £221 million, up 18%
  - Principally volume driven
    - > Headcount and loan book
  - Continued investment to support long-term growth
- Bad debt charge reduced by 13% to £44 million
- Overall AOP up 15% to £182 million
- Return on Net Loan Book improved to 3.7%

Good loan book growth

### Loan book size by business unit

£ million



- 14% loan book growth
- Retail increased 10%
  - Strong demand in motor finance from existing dealerships

### Commercial increased 11%

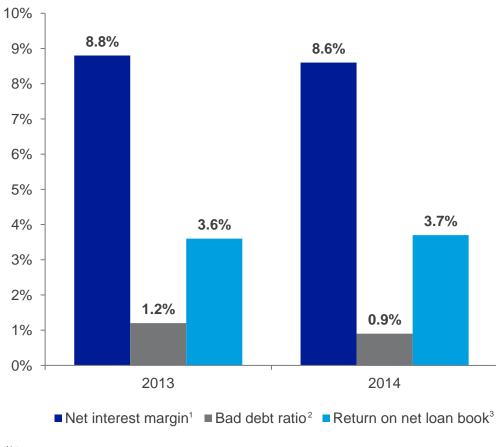
- Good new business volumes across asset finance sectors
- New clients in invoice finance

### Property increased 29%

- Strong demand from existing customer relationships
- Maintained strict lending criteria and low impairment levels

Maintained strong overall returns

### **Performance ratios**



Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Net interest and fees on average net loan book.

<sup>2</sup> Impairment losses on average net loan book.

<sup>3</sup> Adjusted operating profit before tax on average net loan book.

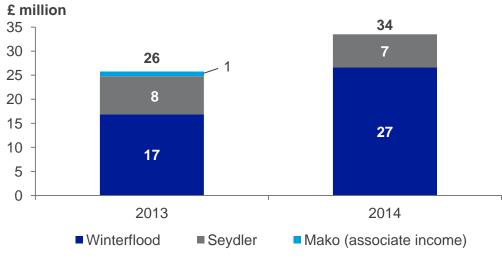
- Net interest margin of 8.6%
  - Slight decline as lower cost of funding offset by reduction in fees
- Continued improvement in bad debt ratio to 0.9%
  - Strong underwriting process and favourable lending environment
- Return on net loan book increased to 3.7%
  - Reflecting lower impairments

### **Securities**

### Improved trading conditions

£ million Adjusted operating income	<u>2014</u> 127.4	<u>2013</u> 106.3	% change 20%
Adjusted operating expenses	(93.9)	(80.6)	17%
AOP	33.5	25.7	30%
RoE <sup>1</sup>	26%	20%	
Operating margin <sup>1</sup>	26%	24%	

### Adjusted operating profit by business



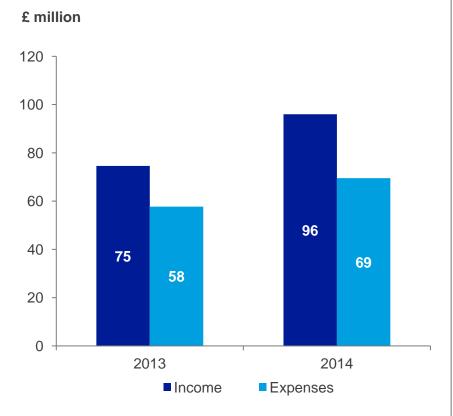
- AOP up 30% to £34 million
  - Reflects 57% increase in
     Winterflood's profit to £27 million
- Improved trading conditions and investor risk appetite
  - Higher margin trading and increased volumes at Winterflood
- Consistent performance in Seydler
  - Increased trading volumes offset by modest decline in capital markets fees
- RoE improved to 26%

Note: <sup>1</sup> RoE and operating margin calculations exclude associate income



## **Securities**

Improved trading in smaller cap stocks at Winterflood



Winterflood's income and expenses

#### **Key figures**

	2014	2013
Average bargains per day	56k	47k
Income per bargain	£6.81	£6.33
Loss days	4	8

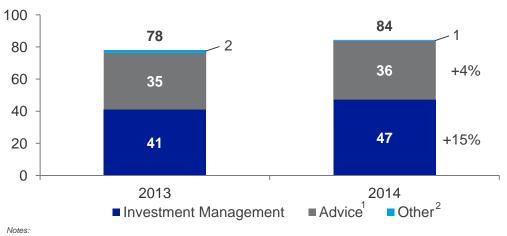
- Benefited from increased retail investor risk appetite, particularly in AIM and small cap stocks
  - Improved average bargains per day of 56k
  - Income per bargain increased to £6.81 due to change in mix
- Improved operational efficiency
  - Highly variable cost base
- AOP increased to £27 million

Good performance that builds on prior year momentum

<u>£</u> million	2014	2013	% change
Adjusted operating income	84.4	78.1	8%
Adjusted operating expenses	(74.5)	(74.1)	1%
AOP	9.9	4.0	148%
RoE	25%	10%	
Operating margin	12%	5%	

#### Income

£ million



• Income up 8% to £84 million - Reflects growth in advice and

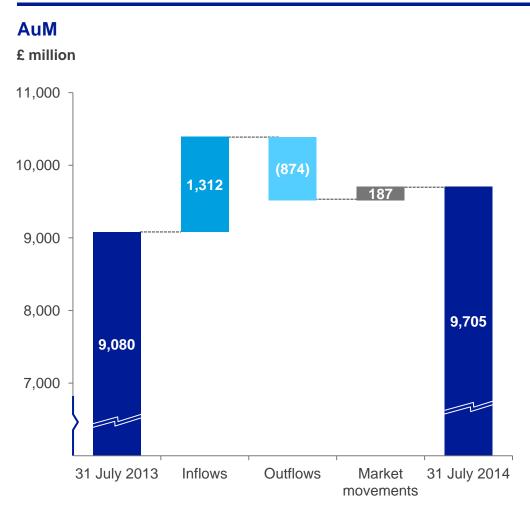
- investment management
- Expenses of £75 million
  - Good operating leverage on stable cost base
- AOP more than doubled to £10 million

<sup>1</sup> Income from financial advice and self directed services, excluding investment management income.

<sup>2</sup> Interest income and expense, income on investment assets and other income.

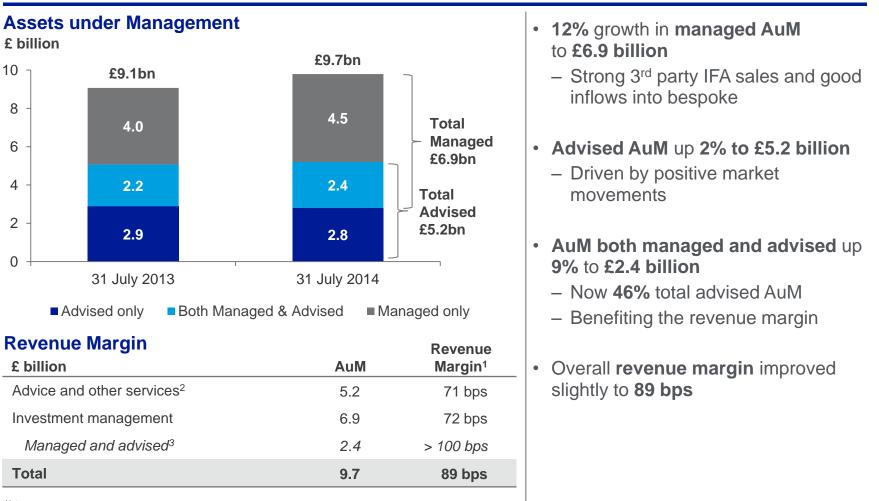


Overall AuM increased with improved mix



- 7% increase in total AuM
  - Reflects high quality proposition and breadth of distribution
- Net inflows of £0.4 billion
  - 5% opening AuM
- Gross inflows of £1.3 billion, up 9%
  - Strong demand from 3<sup>rd</sup> party IFAs
  - Growing distribution network
- Outflows reduced to £0.9 billion
  - Client drawdowns in normal course of business
- Supported by positive market movements

Income drivers - AuM and revenue margin



Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Based on average AuM of £9.4 billion (2013: £8.7 billion).

<sup>2</sup> Includes financial planning and self directed assets.

<sup>3</sup> Included in Advice and other services and Investment management AuM above.



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## **Close Brothers**

### Executing a well defined strategy

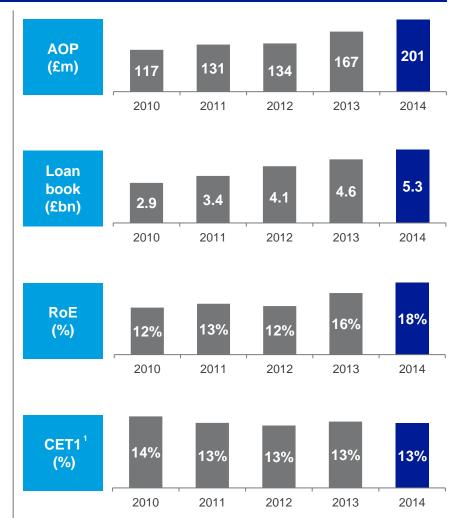
- Strong top line growth
  - AOP CAGR of 15% p.a. since FY 2010
- Resilience to downside risk
  - Diverse income streams maximise profitability in all conditions
  - Disciplined approach to lending

### Excellent net returns

- RoE up to 18%
- Dividend up by 10% in FY14
  - > 4<sup>th</sup> consecutive year of increase
- Strong capital position
  - Supports loan book growth
  - Enabled restructuring of Asset Management

Note:

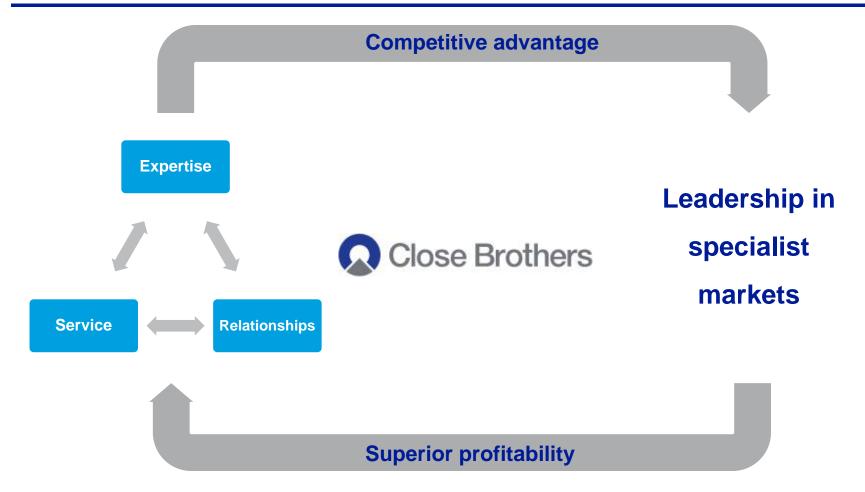
<sup>1</sup> The highest quality capital is defined as "common equity tier 1" ("CET1"). The comparatives are based on the legislative definition of core tier 1 capital at that time.





### **Modern Merchant Banking**

Reinforcing our credentials around our core competencies

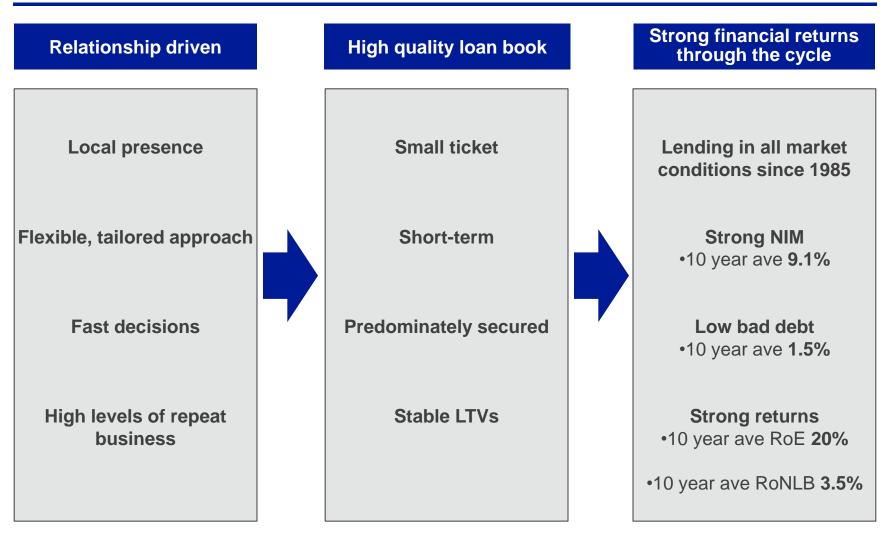


## **Modern Merchant Banking**

Prioritising investment to build our competitive advantage

	Strategic priority	Competitive advantage
People	<ul> <li>Provide a trusted, reliable service</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Long-term customer relationships</li> <li>Experts in pricing and managing risk</li> </ul>
Regulation	<ul> <li>Offer straightforward and transparent products</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Simple structure and activities</li><li>Strong balance sheet</li></ul>
Technology	<ul> <li>Adapt to a changing environment</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Scalable infrastructure</li> <li>Increased efficiency and enhanced processes</li> </ul>

Customer focused lending to SMEs and individuals in all market conditions



Environment remains supportive of growth

### We will stick to our lending model

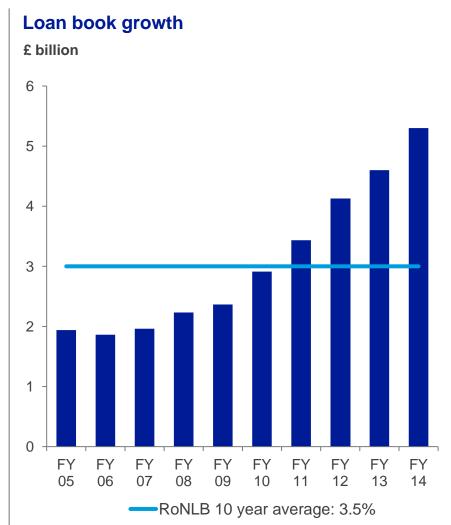
- Pursue existing opportunities
  - Competitive landscape remains fragmented
    - Cyclical return of competition in some sectors
    - Offset by improved demand in Property and motor finance
    - > No broad based increase in SME demand

# Where possible, we will expand into adjacent sectors or geographies

- Always been a key component of Bank growth
  - Close Brewery Rentals: 2007
  - Motor Key Accounts: 2009
  - Ireland: 2011

#### While maintaining our strong overall returns

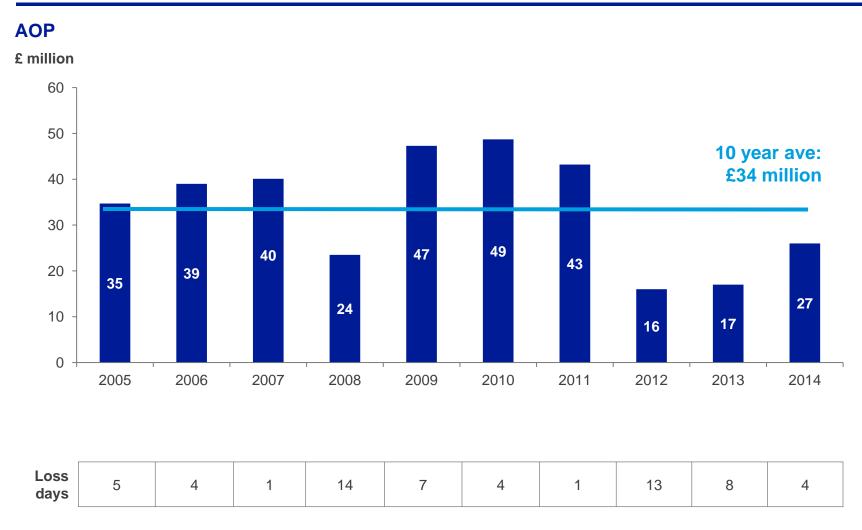
• Strict underwriting discipline





## Winterflood

### Increased profitability as trading conditions improve





## Winterflood

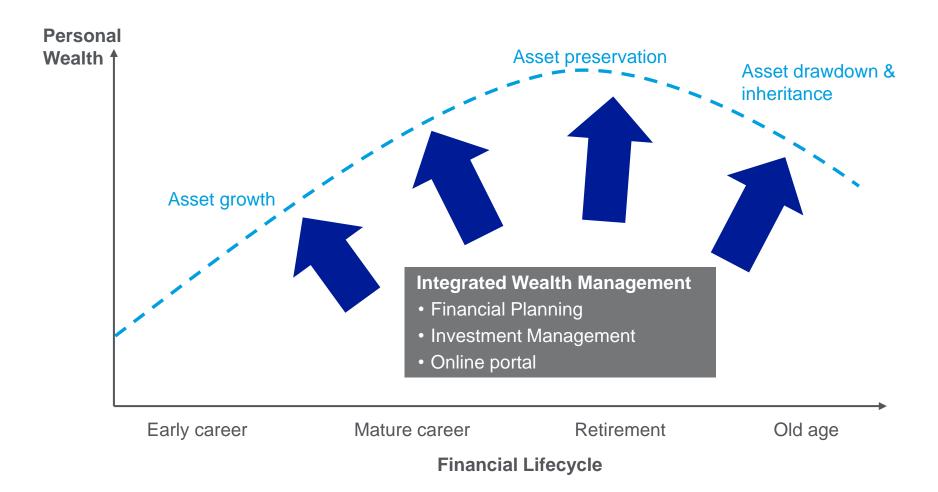
Well positioned for a stronger cyclical recovery

#### UK Retail trading volumes<sup>1</sup> 70k 60k 50k 40k 30k FY FY FY FY FY FY FY FΥ FY FY 06 08 09 10 12 13 14 05 07 11

Note: <sup>1</sup> Retail market average daily volumes in respect of UK equity trading on a 'principal to agent' basis across the LSE and ISDX.

- Focused on maintaining market leading position
  - Maximise existing revenue opportunities
  - Guaranteed best execution
    - > Provide client led solutions
    - > Supported by proprietary IT technology
- New initiatives build on our core capabilities
  - Continued expansion of **international** offering
- Broad market coverage protects our returns

Propositions to help clients achieve their financial goals at every stage in life





Multiple opportunities to grow the business

Existing clients	<ul> <li>Enhanced client service and processes</li> <li>Maximise existing relationships</li> </ul>	
New clients	<ul> <li>Improved business development capability</li> <li>Develop relationships with IFAs</li> </ul>	AuM growth
Acquired clients	<ul> <li>Selective portfolio manager recruitment</li> <li>Infill acquisitions</li> </ul>	



We see growth opportunities in all of our businesses

- We are well placed to deliver for our customers and our shareholders
  - In **Banking** we see continued growth opportunities in our core markets
  - Winterflood is well positioned but will always be sensitive to market conditions
  - Asset Management is well placed to deliver growth at attractive margins as it builds scale
- We enter 2015 with confidence



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# Preliminary Results FY 2014

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## **Segmental analysis**

Summary income statement

			Asset		
£ million	Banking	Securities	Management	Group	Total
Full year to 31 July 2014					
Adjusted operating income	446.7	127.4	84.4	0.7	659.2
Administrative expenses	(194.7)	(92.5)	(73.1)	(24.4)	(384.7)
Depreciation and amortisation	(26.3)	(1.4)	(1.4)	(0.7)	(29.8)
Impairment losses on loans and advances	(44.1)	-	-	-	(44.1)
Adjusted operating profit/(loss)	181.6	33.5	9.9	(24.4)	200.6
Exceptional items and other adjustments <sup>1</sup>	(0.5)	-	(4.4)	-	(4.9)
Operating profit/(loss) before tax	181.1	33.5	5.5	(24.4)	195.7
Full year to 31 July 2013					
Adjusted operating income	396.2	106.3	78.1	2.3	582.9
Administrative expenses	(168.2)	(78.7)	(72.6)	(22.5)	(342.0)
Depreciation and amortisation	(19.0)	(1.9)	(1.5)	(0.7)	(23.1)
Impairment losses on loans and advances	(50.6)	-	-	-	(50.6)
Adjusted operating profit/(loss)	158.4	25.7	4.0	(20.9)	167.2
Exceptional items and other adjustments <sup>1</sup>	(0.6)	1.6	(4.4)	-	(3.4)
Operating profit/(loss) before tax	157.8	27.3	(0.4)	(20.9)	163.8

Note:

<sup>1</sup> Includes exceptional income on the phased sale of Mako and amortisation of intangible assets.



### **Segmental analysis**

Summary balance sheet at 31 July 2014

			Asset		
£ million	Banking	Securities	Management	Group	Total
Cash and loans and advances to banks	1,225.1	16.2	17.5	0.4	1,259.2
Settlement balances, long trading positions and loans to money brokers	-	634.8	-	-	634.8
Loans and advances to customers	5,289.7	-	-	-	5,289.7
Non-trading debt securities	45.6	-	-	-	45.6
Intangible assets	61.7	28.1	56.4	0.1	146.3
Other assets	251.6	19.6	34.0	19.6	324.8
Total assets	6,873.7	698.7	107.9	20.1	7,700.4
Settlement balances, short trading positions and loans from money brokers	-	522.4	-	-	522.4
Deposits by banks	49.6	-	-	-	49.6
Deposits by customers	4,510.3	3.4	-	-	4,513.7
Borrowings	1,229.7	6.0	-	205.3	1,441.0
Other liabilities	145.5	40.8	52.7	17.1	256.1
Intercompany balances	330.6	27.1	18.8	(376.5)	-
Total liabilities	6,265.7	599.7	71.5	(154.1)	6,782.8
Equity	608.0	99.0	36.4	174.2	917.6
Total liabilities and equity	6,873.7	698.7	107.9	20.1	7,700.4

### **Segmental analysis**

Summary balance sheet at 31 July 2013

			Asset		
£ million	Banking	Securities	Management	Group	Total
Cash and loans and advances to banks	984.4	24.8	15.3	0.7	1,025.2
Settlement balances, long trading positions and loans to money brokers	-	595.5	-	-	595.5
Loans and advances to customers	4,645.6	-	-	-	4,645.6
Non-trading debt securities	96.2	-	-	-	96.2
Intangible assets	51.2	28.7	61.6	0.1	141.6
Other assets	251.8	30.6	24.9	19.7	327.0
Total assets	6,029.2	679.6	101.8	20.5	6,831.1
Settlement balances, short trading positions and loans from money brokers	-	491.7	-	-	491.7
Deposits by banks	66.6	-	-	-	66.6
Deposits by customers	4,014.8	0.6	-	-	4,015.4
Borrowings	954.0	11.4	-	204.8	1,170.2
Other liabilities	148.5	37.4	45.5	19.3	250.7
Intercompany balances	294.3	40.5	24.6	(359.4)	-
Total liabilities	5,478.2	581.6	70.1	(135.3)	5,994.6
Equity	551.0	98.0	31.7	155.8	836.5
Total liabilities and equity	6,029.2	679.6	101.8	20.5	6,831.1

## **Funding maturity profile**

### Prudent funding maturity

£ million	Total	<3 months	3-12 months	1-2 years	2-5 years	>5 years
Debt securities in issue	849	1	349	228	271	-
Subordinated loan capital	77	2	-	-	-	75
Drawn facilities <sup>1</sup>	926	3	349	228	271	75
Undrawn facilities	265	-	115	150	-	-
Senior unsecured bonds	505	6	-	-	199	299
Deposits by customers	4,514	1,422	1,533	1,399	160	-
Equity	918		-	-	-	918
Total available funding – 31 July 2014	7,128	1,431	1,998	1,777	630	1,292
Total available funding – 31 July 2013	6,268	1,112	1,841	1,324	1,079	912
Movement	860	319	157	453	(449)	380

Note:

<sup>1</sup> Drawn facilities exclude £4.4 million (31 July 2013: £19.3 million) of non-facility overdrafts included in borrowings in the group's financial statements.



Loan book and lending statistics by business

31 July 2014	31 July 2013	% change
2,092.8	1,906.0	10%
1,458.9	1,278.3	14%
633.9	627.7	1%
2,047.2	1,845.7	11%
1,656.0	1,482.3	12%
391.2	363.4	8%
1,149.7	893.9	29%
5,289.7	4,645.6	14%
	2014 2,092.8 1,458.9 633.9 2,047.2 1,656.0 391.2 1,149.7	2014         2013           2,092.8         1,906.0           1,458.9         1,278.3           633.9         627.7           2,047.2         1,845.7           1,656.0         1,482.3           391.2         363.4           1,149.7         893.9

Lending statistics	cs Typical LTV <sup>1</sup> Average loan size		Typical loan maturity <sup>3</sup>	Number of customers	
Motor finance	75-85%	£6k	2-3 yrs	249k	
Premium finance	90%	£500	10 mths	1.6m	
Asset finance	85%	£35k	42 mths	26k	
Invoice finance	80%	£314k	2-3 mths	1k	
Property finance	50-60%	£1.1m	6-18 mths	900	

Notes: Lending statistic figures are for illustrative purposes only.

<sup>1</sup> Typical LTV on new business. Motor Finance is based on the retail price of the vehicle financed. Premium finance LTV based on premium advanced.

<sup>2</sup> Approximations at 31 July 2014.

<sup>3</sup> Typical loan maturity for new business on a behavioural basis.





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