# Interim Results 2013

12 March 2013



### Disclaimer



Certain statements included or incorporated by reference within this presentation may constitute "forward-looking statements" in respect of the group's operations, performance, prospects and/or financial condition.

By their nature, forward-looking statements involve a number of risks, uncertainties and assumptions and actual results or events may differ materially from those expressed or implied by those statements. Accordingly, no assurance can be given that any particular expectation will be met and reliance should not be placed on any forward-looking statement. Additionally, forward-looking statements regarding past trends or activities should not be taken as a representation that such trends or activities will continue in the future. No responsibility or obligation is accepted to update or revise any forward-looking statement resulting from new information, future events or otherwise. Nothing in this presentation should be construed as a profit forecast.

This presentation does not constitute or form part of any offer or invitation to sell, or any solicitation of any offer to purchase any shares or other securities in the company, nor shall it or any part of it or the fact of its distribution form the basis of, or be relied on in connection with, any contract or commitment or investment decisions relating thereto, nor does it constitute a recommendation regarding the shares and other securities of the company. Past performance cannot be relied upon as a guide to future performance and persons needing advice should consult an independent financial adviser.

Statements in this presentation reflect the knowledge and information available at the time of its preparation.

Liability arising from anything in this presentation shall be governed by English Law. Nothing in this presentation shall exclude any liability under applicable laws that cannot be excluded in accordance with such laws.





- 1. Introduction Preben Prebensen, Group Chief Executive
- 2. Financial review Jonathan Howell, Group Finance Director
- 3. Business update Preben Prebensen, Group Chief Executive

4. Q&A

# Introduction



- First half 2013 highlights
- Continued to deliver on our strategic priorities and achieved a good first half performance
   Adjusted operating profit up 26% to £80 million
- Maintained discipline of lending principles in Banking
  - Strong profit growth with solid loan book growth and improved credit performance
- In Securities, Winterflood remained consistently profitable
  - Maintained leading market position in continued difficult markets
- Asset Management continues to make progress
  - Remain focused on medium term objectives
- Maintained strong funding, liquidity and capital position
  - Core tier 1 capital ratio of 12.7%
- Interim dividend per share increased 7% to 15.0p





- 1. Introduction Preben Prebensen, Group Chief Executive
- 2. Financial review Jonathan Howell, Group Finance Director
- 3. Business update Preben Prebensen, Group Chief Executive

4. Q&A

# **Financial Highlights**



#### Good result in first half 2013

£ million	First half 2013 to 31 January	First half 2012 to 31 January	% change
Adjusted operating profit	79.8	63.2	26%
Adjusted EPS	41.8p	31.9p	31%
Profit attributable to shareholders	58.8	50.5	16%
Basic EPS (after exceptional items)	40.4p	34.8p	16%
Dividend per share	15.0p	14.0p	7%
Return on opening equity <sup>1</sup>	16%	11%	

Notes: Adjusted operating profit and EPS exclude exceptional items and amortisation of intangible assets on acquisition and the tax effect of such adjustments. <sup>1</sup> Based on adjusted operating profit after tax and non-controlling interests on opening equity. Excludes associate income, exceptional items and amortisation of intangible assets on acquisition.



### Performance by division

Strong profit growth in first half 2013

#### Adjusted operating profit/(loss)

£ million	H1 2013	H1 2012	% change
Adjusted operating profit	79.8	63.2	26%
Of which:			
Banking	77.7	61.8	26%
Securities	10.5	13.2	(20)%
Asset Management	1.1	(2.6)	
Group	(9.5)	(9.2)	3%

- Strong performance in Banking with profit up 26%
  - Loan book growth 6% in first half
  - Improved bad debt performance
- Securities impacted by difficult market conditions
  - Winterflood remained consistently profitable
  - Seydler improved performance offset by lower contribution from Mako

#### Progress in Asset Management

- Increase in revenue margin
- Stable cost base



### Summary balance sheet

#### Maintained strong balance sheet

- Simple and transparent balance sheet
- Total assets increased 10% to £7.0 billion
  - Loan book up 6% to £4.4 billion, 63% of balance sheet
  - Higher treasury assets due to timing of new funding
  - Securities assets and liabilities increased reflecting higher trading activity around the balance sheet date

#### **Summary Balance Sheet**

£ million	31 January 2013	31 July 2012	Change
Assets			
Loans and advances to customers	4,373	4,126	247
Treasury assets <sup>1</sup>	1,186	1,060	126
Securities assets <sup>2</sup>	794	599	195
Other <sup>3</sup>	610	571	39
Total assets	6,963	6,356	607
Liabilities			
Deposits by customers	3,933	3,448	485
Borrowings	1,228	1,322	(94)
Securities liabilities <sup>4</sup>	707	502	205
Other	295	314	(19)
Total liabilities	6,163	5,586	577
Equity	800	770	30
Total liabilities and equity	6,963	6,356	607

#### Notes:

- <sup>1</sup> Includes gilts, certificates of deposit, floating rate notes and deposits at the Bank of England.
- <sup>2</sup> Includes settlement balances, long trading positions and loans to money brokers.

<sup>3</sup> Includes loans and advances to banks, intangible assets, other assets and assets held for sale.

<sup>4</sup> Includes settlement balances, short trading positions and loans from money brokers.

# Funding



Diverse range of funding sources with prudent maturity profile



- Total funding increased to £6.2 billion, 142% of loan book
  - Continued access to diverse range of funding sources
    - Deposits increased £0.5 billion to £3.9 billion
    - Renewed £0.6 billion of facilities

### Maintained prudent maturity profile

- Term funding<sup>2</sup> increased £0.4 billion to £3.1 billion
- Covers 72% of loan book
- Weighted average maturity of 28 months<sup>3</sup> significantly exceeds average loan book maturity of 13 months

Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Includes £257.8 million (31 July 2012: £331.9 million) of undrawn facilities and excludes £17.4 million (31 July 2012: £13.0 million) of non-facility overdrafts included in borrowings in the group's financial statements.

<sup>2</sup> Funding with a residual maturity > 1 year, including equity, wholesale facilities, customer deposits and group bond.

<sup>3</sup> Excluding equity.

### Treasury assets and liquidity



Maintained sound level of high quality liquidity

#### **Treasury assets**



- Prudent level of high quality liquid assets
  - Bank of England deposits and gilts
  - Increase to £1.1 billion reflects timing of new funding not yet deployed in the loan book
  - Comfortably above regulatory requirements
- CD portfolio reduced to £25 million
- Run-off of less liquid FRNs substantially complete

Note:

# Capital





£ million	31 January	31 July	%
	2013	2012	change
Core tier 1 capital	648	621	4%
Total regulatory capital	732	703	4%
Risk weighted assets	5,106	4,860	5%

- Strong capital position comfortably above regulatory requirements
- Core tier 1 capital ratio broadly unchanged at 12.7%
  - Strong profitability offset by 5% increase in RWAs due to loan book growth
  - No material impact expected from Basel III
- Leverage ratio of 9.3% well ahead of industry benchmarks





#### Strong profit growth in the period

£ million	First half 2013 to 31 January	First half 2012 to 31 January	% change
Net interest and fees on loan book1	189.3	172.7	10%
Treasury and other non-lending income	6.4	3.8	68%
Adjusted operating income	195.7	176.5	11%
Adjusted operating expenses	(92.2)	(84.8)	9%
Impairment losses on loans and advances	(25.8)	(29.9)	(14)%
Adjusted operating profit	77.7	61.8	26%
Financial Ratios			
Operating margin	40%	35%	
Expense/income ratio	47%	48%	
Compensation ratio	27%	27%	
Return on opening equity	24%	20%	

<sup>1</sup> Includes £144.2 million (2012: £127.2 million) net interest income and £45.1 million (2012: £45.5 million) other income. Other income includes net fees and commission, operating lease income, and other miscellaneous income.

Note:

All financial ratios exclude associate income, exceptional items, and amortisation of intangible assets on acquisition.

**Q** Close Brothers

#### Solid loan book growth in the period



#### **Performance ratios**





- Return on net loan book of 3.7%
  - Focus on protecting credit quality and returns through disciplined lending criteria
- Continued reduction in bad debt ratio to 1.2%
  - Further improvement in Property and Commercial
  - Retail remains at low levels
- Net interest margin moderated to 8.9%
  - Remains within historical range of 8.5%-10%
  - Reduction reflects changes in product mix and lower fee income

Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Net interest and fees on average loan book.

<sup>2</sup> Impairment losses on average net loans and advances to customers.

<sup>3</sup> Adjusted operating profit before tax on average net loans and advances to customers.

### **Securities**



#### Performance reflects continued difficult market conditions

<u>£</u> million	First half 2013 to 31 January	First half 2012 to 31 January	% change
Adjusted operating income	47.9	51.6	(7)%
Adjusted operating expenses	(37.4)	(38.4)	(3)%
Adjusted operating profit	10.5	13.2	(20)%
Of which:			
Winterflood	7.4	8.4	(12)%
Seydler	2.2	(0.9)	
Mako	0.9	5.7	(84)%
Financial Ratios			
Operating margin	20%	16%	
Expense/income ratio	80%	84%	
Compensation ratio	45%	47%	
Return on opening equity	16%	11%	

### **Securities**

Winterflood consistently profitable in a difficult market

#### Income and profitability



#### Key figures

	H1 2013	H2 2012	H1 2012
Average bargains per day	42k	45k	48k
Income per bargain	£6.52	£6.28	£6.09
Loss days	1	7	6

- Performance impacted by ongoing low client trading volumes, particularly in AIM and small cap stocks
  - Average bargains per day reduced to 42k
  - Income per bargain increased slightly to £6.52
- Consistent trading performance with 1 loss day
   for the period
- Flexible business model with low fixed cost structure
  - Expenses reduced 7% in period



### Asset Management



#### Improved performance reflecting progress in the period

£ million	First half 2013 to 31 January	First half 2012 to 31 January	% change
Income on AuM	36.0	32.9	9%
Advice and other services <sup>1</sup>	16.6	14.5	14%
Investment management	19.4	18.4	5%
Other income <sup>2</sup>	1.2	1.0	20%
Adjusted operating income	37.2	33.9	10%
Adjusted operating expenses	(36.1)	(36.5)	(1)%
Adjusted operating profit/(loss)	1.1	(2.6)	
Financial ratios			
Operating margin	3%	(8)%	
Expense/income ratio	97%	108%	
Compensation ratio	63%	65%	
Return on opening equity	4%	(8)%	

Prior year income numbers have been re-presented to reflect the division's increased focus on the managed and advised private client business.

<sup>1</sup> Income from financial advice and other services, excluding investment management income.

<sup>2</sup> Interest income and expense, income on investment assets and other income.

Notes:

### Asset Management

Increase in AuM





- Good sales momentum resulting in £0.5 billion inflows

   Sales from own advisers, fund managers and third party IFAs

   Outflows of £0.6 billion

   Including institutional redemptions and maturity of a legacy structured fund

   Total AuM increased 6% to £8.9 billion
  - Positive market movements of £0.6 billion

### Asset Management



Income drivers – AuM and revenue margin



Advised only Both Managed & Advised Managed only

#### **Revenue Margin at 31 January 2013**

£ billion	AuM	Revenue Margin <sup>1</sup>
Advice and other services <sup>2</sup>	4.9	70 bps
Investment management	6.0	69 bps
Managed and advised <sup>3</sup>	2.0	> 100 bps
Total	8.9	84 bps

Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Based on average AuM of £8.6 billion (2012: £9.1 billion).

<sup>2</sup> Includes financial planning and self directed assets.

<sup>3</sup> Included in Advice and other services and Investment management AuM above.

- Ongoing focus on improving mix to expand revenue margin
  - Overall margin increased from 73 to 84 bps in the year
- Total advised assets of £4.9 billion
  - Revenue margin of 70 bps
- Total managed assets of £6.0 billion
   Revenue margin of 69 bps
- AuM both managed and advised up 24% to £2.0 billion
  - Revenue margin of >100bps





- 1. Introduction Preben Prebensen, Group Chief Executive
- 2. Financial review Jonathan Howell, Group Finance Director
- 3. Business update Preben Prebensen, Group Chief Executive
- 4. Q&A



Banking

- Captured sustainable growth while maintaining specialist lending model
- Maintained lending discipline during strong growth of last several years
  - Developing strong customer relationships and maintaining high repeat business
  - Well positioned in our markets with increased presence
  - Continued investing in strengthening core infrastructure
- Solid but slightly lower loan book growth in H1
  - Remain confident of further solid growth prospects
- Well positioned through breadth and diversity of lending to capture ongoing opportunities
   Priority remains to maintain strong returns and credit quality



Banking - specialised, niche lending with overall consistent strong returns







- Predominantly small ticket lending
  49% of loan book under £50k loan size
- Typically short term lending
  - 60% has a residual maturity less than 1 year
- Range of lending reflected in spread of maturity, size and LTV
  - Common strong risk and return profile
- Track record of strong returns through the cycle
  - 10 year average RoE of 19%
  - 10 year average return on net loan book of 3.6%
  - Consistent range of bad debt (1-2.6%) and NIM (8.5-10%) through cycle

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Contractual maturity of gross loan book according to note 7 in the Interim Report 2013.



**Securities** 

- Difficult market environment continued for Securities
  - Low trading volumes reflecting subdued retail investor risk appetite
- Winterflood maintained leading market position in core market-making
  - Performance as expected in these market conditions
- Seydler maintained leading position in its market
  - Benefiting from increased capital markets activity



#### Winterflood - consistently profitable with leading market position



UK retail market average daily volumes<sup>1</sup>

- Winterflood's volumes correlate to low trading volumes in retail market
- Remain confident in business model and leading market position in core retail marketmaking
  - Highly skilled, experienced traders
  - Flexible, highly variable cost base
  - Relationships with 450+ clients
  - Connected to over 40 trading venues
- Leveraging core capabilities to make the most of any market changes
  - Capturing demand for outsourced dealing and custody through WBS
  - Member of LSE's ORB
- Well positioned to benefit from any market recovery



Asset Management – integrated proposition



- Professional, investment-savvy, goal-based financial advice
  - Integrated investment management
  - National availability
  - Flexible service: face to face, telephone, on-line
  - Consolidated reporting
  - Transparent pricing
  - Self-directed option
- Institutional-quality investment
   management
  - Independent process
  - Global, multi-asset approach
  - Choice of styles and vehicles
  - Strong investment performance
  - Increasing external endorsement



Asset Management – continues to make progress

- Good sales momentum to new clients with significant proportion into our investment products
  - Strong endorsement of quality of proposition and investment products
  - External recognition from 3<sup>rd</sup> party IFAs
- Ongoing integration of back office infrastructure and systems to improve scalability
- Expanding revenue margin and stabilising cost base
- On track to reach profitability during FY 2013
- Remain focused on achieving medium term targets
  - Revenue margin of around 100bps and operating margin of at least 15% by FY 2015



Well placed for remainder of 2013 financial year

- Good performance in H1 businesses remain well placed for rest of 2013
  - Continued solid prospects in Banking and expect a similar performance in H2
  - In Securities, Winterflood is well positioned for any sustained market recovery
  - Asset Management continues to make progress and remains on track
- Look forward with confidence and expect a good result for full year





- 1. Introduction Preben Prebensen, Group Chief Executive
- 2. Financial review Jonathan Howell, Group Finance Director
- 3. Business update Preben Prebensen, Group Chief Executive

4. Q&A

# Interim Results 2013

12 March 2013







#### Page

- 31 Income Statement
- 32 Funding maturity profile
- 33 Banking

### **Income Statement**



#### Good result in first half 2013

£ million	First half 2013 to 31 January	First half 2012 to 31 January	% change
Adjusted operating income	283.0	261.8	8%
Adjusted operating expenses	(177.4)	(168.7)	5%
Impairment on loans and advances	(25.8)	(29.9)	(14)%
Adjusted operating profit	79.8	63.2	26%
Exceptional income <sup>1</sup>	-	5.9	
Amortisation of intangible assets on acquisition	(2.5)	(2.3)	9%
Operating profit before tax	77.3	66.8	16%
Тах	(17.9)	(15.5)	15%
Non-controlling interests	(0.6)	(0.8)	(25)%
Profit attributable to shareholders	58.8	50.5	16%
Adjusted EPS	41.8p	31.9p	31%
Basic EPS (after exceptional items)	40.4p	34.8p	16%
Return on opening equity <sup>2</sup>	16%	11%	

Notes:

Adjusted operating profit and EPS exclude the effect of exceptional items and amortisation of intangible assets on acquisition.

<sup>1</sup>2012 relates principally to foreign exchange gains realised on reduction of Mako holding.

<sup>2</sup> Based on adjusted operating profit after tax and non-controlling interests on opening equity. Excludes associate income, exceptional items and amortisation of intangible assets on acquisition.



# Funding maturity profile

### Prudent funding maturity

£ million	Total	<3 months	3-12 months	1-2 years	2-5 years	>5 years
Loans and overdrafts from banks <sup>1</sup>	12	12	-		<u></u>	<u> </u>
Debt securities in issue	851	-	501	-	350	-
Subordinated loan capital	77		-	-	-	77
Loans against FRN portfolio	66		66	-	-	-
Drawn facilities	1,006	12	567	-	350	77
Undrawn facilities	258	13	-	75	170	-
Group bond	205	6	-	-	199	-
Deposits by customers	3,933	1,030	1,438	1,132	333	-
Equity	800	-	-	-	-	800
Total available funding – 31 January 2013	6,202	1,061	2,005	1,207	1,052	877
Total available funding – 31 July 2012	5,859	1,271	1,829	1,493	421	846
Movement	343	(210)	176	(286)	631	32

Note:

<sup>1</sup> Drawn facilities exclude £17.4 million (31 July 2012: £13.0 million) of non-facility overdrafts included in borrowings in the group's financial statements.



#### Loan book and lending statistics by business

Loan book (£ million)	31 January 2013	31 July 2012	% change
Retail	1,820.6	1,707.8	7%
Motor finance	1,164.4	1,086.8	7%
Premium finance	656.2	621.0	6%
Commercial	1,724.0	1,635.9	5%
Asset finance	1,420.9	1,327.2	7%
Invoice finance	303.1	308.7	(2)%
Property	828.6	782.2	6%
Closing loan book	4,373.2	4,125.9	6%

Lending statistics	Typical LTV at point of sale <sup>1</sup>	Average loan size <sup>2</sup>	Typical loan maturity <sup>3</sup>
Motor finance	75-85%	£5k	2-3 yrs
Premium finance	90%	£600	10 mths
Asset finance	80-90%	£34k	3-4 yrs
Invoice finance	80%	£270k	2-3 mths
Property finance	50-60%	£800k	6-18 mths

Notes: Lending statistic figures are for illustrative purposes only

<sup>1</sup> Motor Finance is based on the retail price of the vehicle financed. Premium finance LTV based on net loan advanced relative to insurance premium at time of agreement.

<sup>2</sup> Approximations at 31 January 2013.

<sup>3</sup> Typical loan maturity for new business on a behavioural basis.